

Syllabus for academic year:2020/2021														
Training cycle:2019/2024														
Description of the course														
Module/Course						Gr	Group of detailed education							
			Human Physiology				re	results						
									Gr	Group		Group name		
								со	code B		Scientific Baisis of		s of	
												Medicin	e	
Faculty			Dentist	try										
Major			Dentis	try										
Unit realizing the subject	ct													
Specialties														
Level of studies			Unifor	m mag	ister s	tudies	Х							
			1 st deg	ree stu	udies 🗆]								
			2 nd deg	gree st	udies									
			3 rd degree studies □											
			postgraduate studies \Box											
Form of studies			X full-time											
Year of studies			2 Semester X Winter											
			X Summer											
Type of course			A ODIIgatory											
			🗆 limit 🗆 c	ed cho	ice									
Cauraa														
Longuage of instruction			Indjor A basic Delich X English other											
				n Xi	nglisr		ner							
* mark 🗆 with an X					Num	oor of k								
					Form	ofedu	ration							
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			es	lot	CC)	es	ted	6	I		Ľ	ce	entis	
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Unit teaching the	(T)	(SE	m c	isse AC	assi	C S	i Sin	Clas ent	Cla	มูมิต	Educ	al Pr	y (St	g (E
course	res	าลrs	oriu	r Cla al (N	al C	ato	es ir itior	ical Patio	alist ster		cal E	cion:	tud	nin
	ectu	emir	udit (C)	lajo inic:	inic	abor	ass(racti ith I	Deci	brei) ysio		elf-S	-lear
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Winter Semester														
Direct (contact)														
education				17										
Online learning	_													
(synchronous)	10			18										



Distance learnin	-																			
(asynchronous)	g																			
(asynchronous)																				
Summer Semest	er																			
Direct (contact)					17															
education																				
Online learning		1			18															
(synchronous)		0																		
Online learning																				
(asynchronous)																				
TOTAL per year:																				
Direct (contact)				3	4			1												
education					•															
Online learning		20		3	6															
(synchronous)																				
Online learning																				
(asynchronous)																				
Educational obje	ectives ((max.	6 it	ems)																
C1. To make stu	dent ac	cquai	ntec	with	issues	of ger	ieral	ph	ysio	logy										
C2. To make stu	dent ac	quai	ntec	l with	issues	of det	aileo	d ph	iysic	ology	<i>'</i> .									
C3. Student sho	uld be a	able t	in di	scuss	physio n funn	logical	pro	ces	ses	in hi	imar	n bod	ly at	the	cell,	orga	n ar	nd sy	ste	m
C1 Student sho	s reiati	onsn able t	ih n	etwee	o runc		n uii road	ner sh t	ent: o th	syste o hu	man	body	vinc	220	ofa	char	na i	n th	2	
functioning of a	nv svste	em	.0 116	ave int	egiati	ve app	lloau		0 th	enu	IIIaII	bou	ynrc	.asc	UI a	i citai	igei		-	
C5 . Student sho	uld be a	acqua	ainte	-d with	num	erical	/alue	es o	f ba	sic r	hvsi	ologi	cal v	ariał	oles					
C6. Student sho	uld lear	n ba	sic fi	unctio	nal tes	sts to a	isses	ss fu	inct	ions	of h	umar	n boc	dv.	100	•				
														,						
Education result	: matrix	for n	nod	ule/co	urse in	relatio	on to	o ve	rific	atio	n me	thod	s of t	he i	nter	nded	eduo	catio	n r	esult
						and th	e ty	pe c	of cla	ass										
			-								Ν	1ethc	ods o	f		_		C 1	• •	
Number of Number of				Student who completes the				V	verification of			F	Form of didactic		ICTIC					
course	major	- 		modu	le/cou	rse kn	e knows/is able to			ir	intended education			n C	class					
education	education education								re	esults	ts (forming									
result	result										a	nd su	ımma	arisii	ng)	а	abbreviation			
К 01	B.K.5			knows	the p	rincipl	es o	f ca	lciur	n	0	ral ex	(am:		.07	1	: M(
				and n	nosnha	ate ma	nag	eme	⊃nt∙		written/oral test:									
					lospin		nug	CIII	circ,		р	reser	, ntatio	on;	,					
											re	eport								
K 02	B.K 6			knows	the ro	ole and	d im	port	tanc	e of	0	ral ex	kam;			L	; MC			
	body fluids, including saliva;				W	ritte	n/ora	al te	st;											
											р	reser	ntatio	on;						
								<u> </u>			re	eport								
К 03	B.K 19	Ð		knows	s vital f	unctic	ons c	ot a	hum	nan	0	ral ex	(am;			L	; MC	-		
				body;							W	rittei	n/ora	al te:	st;					
											p r	neser	ILdll	л;						
				knows	neur	horm	onal	rea	າມໄລ	tion	0	ral ev	am.			1	· M	-		
K 04	BKO	n		of phy	siolog	ical nr	oces	ses	:			. u. c/	ann,				,	-		
				17	0	1			,											



			writ++	on/oral tast				
			WILLE	en/oral lest;				
			repor	†				
К 05	B.K 21	understands the principles of	orale	xam:	L: MC			
		acid-base balance and oxygen and	writte	en/oral test;	2,			
		carbon dioxide transport in the	prese	entation;				
		body;	repor	t				
			oral e	exam;	L; MC			
К 06	B.K 22	knows principles of metabolism	writte	en/oral test;				
		and nutrition;	prese	entation;				
			repor	t				
		knows numerical value of basic	orale	exam;	L; MC			
K 07	B.K 23	interprets changes in numerical	brose	en/oral test;				
		values	renor	†				
S 01	B.S 1	is able to refer chemical	orale	exam;	L; MC			
		phenomena to processes that	writte	en/oral test;	,			
		occur in the oral cavity:	prese	entation;				
			repor	t				
S 02	B.S 4	is able to relate chemical	oral e	exam;	L; MC			
		phenomena to oral processes;	writte	en/oral test;	,			
			prese	entation;				
			repor	t				
Sc 01	6)	is ready to promote health-			L; MC			
		promoting behavior;						
Sc 02	7)	is ready to use objective sources			L; MC			
		of information;						
Sc 03	8)	is ready to draw conclusions from			L; MC			
		own measurements or						
		observations;						
** L - lecture; S	SE - seminar; A	.C – auditorium classes; MC – major c	classes	(non-clinical); C	C – clinical classes;			
LC – laboratory	classes; SCM -	- specialist classes (magister studies);	CSC – c	lasses in simula	ted conditions; FLC			
– foreign langu	uage course; P	CP practical classes with patient; PE	– phy	sical education	(obligatory); VP –			
vocational prac	ctice; SS – self-s	study, EL – E-learning .						
Please mark on	scale 1-5 how	the above effects place your classes i	n the fo	ollowing catego	ries:			
communicatior	n of knowledge	, skills or forming attitudes:						
Knowledge: .5.								
Skills: 5								
Social competences:5								
Student's amou	int of work (bal	ance of ECTS points)						
Student's work	load			Student Workl	oad (h)			
(class participa	tion, activity, p	reparation, etc.)						
1. Contact hour	rs:			34				
2. Online learni	ing hours (e-lea	56						



3. Student's own work (self-study):	150
Total student's workload	240
ECTS points for module/course	7
Comments	
Content of classes (please enter topic words of specific classes divided into	their didactic form and
remember how it is translated to intended educational effects)	
Winter semester: 5 X 2 hours	
Introduction to physiology. Homeostasis.	
Nervous system – part 1	
Nervous system – part 2	
Hormones	
Summer semester: 5 X 2 hours	
Cardiovascular system – cardiac muscle	
Cardiovascular system – vascular system	
Cardiovascular system - regulation	
Respiratory system	
Immunity	
Classes	
Winter semester	
Homeostasis 4 hours	
- Definition of homeostasis local and long-term mechanisms	
-linternal environment of human body: water areas, ion composition	
- Contribution of individual system in maintaining homeostasis	
- Dynamics of biological membrane, membrane transport	
Nervous system: Excitability 4 hours	
- Nervous system; function, organizing, pathways of signal conduction	
- Neuron: structure, types	
- Resting and action membrane potential	
- Conduction in a neuron	
- Synapse: structure, types, conduction in the synapse	
Nervous system: Sensory systems. Senses 4 hours	
- General properties of the sensory systems	
- Sensory receptors: features and criteria for division, signal transduction	
- Somatic senses: touch, temperature, proprioception, pain	
- Special senses: smell, taste	
Nervous system: Motor control system and brain functions 4 hours	
- Spinal cord: structure, properties of conduction, spinal reflexes	
- Muscle spindle	
- Pyramidal and extrapyramidal system – functions	
- Cerebellum: Tunctional arrangement, role	
Autonomic pervous system (ANS) A bours	
- Division of the ANS	
- Neurotransmitters and recentors	
- Effectors of the ANS, neuromodulators	
- Control of the ANS by CNS	
- Autonomic reflexes	
- The ways of evaluation of ANS activity	
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Muscle physiology 4 hours

- Skeletal muscles: structure of sarcomere, neuromuscular junction, excitation-contraction coupling, types of skeletal muscles, types of contractions, sources of energy in skeletal muscles, factors determining the strength of contractions, mechanics of contractions.

- Smooth muscles: myocyte structure, contraction and relaxation mechanism, types of contractions, types of smooth mucsles

Hormones 4 hours

- Types of hormones, regulating mechanisms of hormones secretion

- Hypothalamic and pituitary gland hormones, hypothalamic-pituitary axis thyroid gland hormones, adrenal gland hormones, sex hormones

Growth of bones and tissues. 4 hours

Hormonal regulation of growth: adrenal glucocorticoids, thyroid hormones, growth hormone.

The importance of calcium in the body, hormones that control calcium balance.

Metabolism. Hormones secreted by pancreas. Body Temperature regulation 3 hours

- Energy balance. Metabolism during fed state and fasted state. Measurement of metabolism.
- Function of endocrine pancreas; glucagon, insulin
- Mechanisms of body temperature regulation

Summer semester:

Physiology of cardiovascular system: Cardiac muscle 4 hours

- Physiological properties of cardiac muscle, regulation of heart activity
- Basics of ECG
- Cardiac cycle
- Physiology of cardiovascular system: Vascular system 4 hours
- Cardiovascular functional differentiation,
- Principles of hemodynamics
- Blood pressure, heart rate, venous pressure

Physiology of cardiovascular system – regulation. Venous circulation. Capillary circulation 4 hours

- Blood flow regulation : local, nervous, reflex, hormonal
- Venous circulation
- Capillary circulation

Physiology of cardiovascular system: Blood flow in specific regions 4 hours

- Features and control mechanisms of circulation in specific regions: coronary circulation, cerebral circulation, pulmonary circulation, blood flow in the skin, visceral circulation, blood flow in the skeletal muscles

Respiratory system 4 hours

- Mechanics of respiration: ventilation, respiratory resistance, function of respiratory pathways

- Spirometry
- Exchange of gases in the lungs, gasometry
- Nervous and chemical control of respiration

Blood. Erythrocytes 4 hours

- Composition and functions of blood; Erythropoesis
- Properties and functions of erythrocytes
- Hemoglobin: structure and properties , types of hemoglobin and combinations with gases
- Transport of gases in the blood

Blood: Leucocytes. Hemostasis 4 hours

- Leucocytes: types, functions
- Immunity
- Response to invading bacteria and viruses
- Hemostasis

Water-electrolyte balance. Physiology of the kidney 4 hours

- Kidney's functional anatomy



- Glomerular filtration, reabsorption and secretion in the kidneys. Assessment of renal function measurement of renal clearance. - Micturition. - Water-electrolyte and acid-base balance of the body. - Vasopressin. Aldosterone. RAS system. Digestive system. Function of the liver. 3 hours - Regulation of food intake - Motility and secretion in the gastrointestinal tract and their regulation - Digestion and absorption of nutrients - Function of the liver **Basic literature** (list according to importance, no more than 3 items) 1. Dee Unglaub Silverthorn, Human Physiology. An Integrated Approach. Additional literature and other materials (no more than 3 items) 1. Guyton and Hall, John E. Hall, Textbook of Medical Physiology 2. Wiliam F. Ganong, Review of Medical Physiology 22e Didactic resources requirements (e.g. laboratory, multimedia projector, other...) Computer lab, multimedia projector, TV with DVD player, daylight projector, blackboard, whiteboard, stationery, esthesiometer, TIP THERM device, neurological hammer, ECG unit, manometer, device for hemodynamic measurements, spring dynamometer, infrared thermometer, measuring tape, stethoscope, spirometer, pickflowmeter, hematological lancets, hematocrit centrifuge, hematocrit tubes, serum with antibodies, light microscope, microscope slides, tissue/lignin, Petri dish, didactic films, hydrogen breath test gauge, glasses with stearin, hollowed slides, pulsoximeter, stopwatch, body composition weight, metronome, ergospirometer **Preliminary conditions** (minimum requirements to be met by the student before starting the module/course) Student has knowledge of human anatomy, histology; knows the course of basic chemical reactions and biochemical processes taking place in the body. Conditions to receive credit for the course (specify the form and conditions of receiving credit for classes included in the module/course, admission terms to final theoretical or practical examination, its form and requirements to be med by the student to pass it and criteria for specific grades) Conditions required for getting credit for classes: - attendance at all classes - obtaining at least a satisfactory grade from each partial test - obtaining at least a satisfactory grade from each semester, which is calculated from the average of all grades obtained in a given semester Every absence from classes must be made up, including rector days and dean's hours (in this case, a form of presentation or essay prepared by the student as part of self-study is recommended).

Conditions required for admitting the student to the final exam:

- Student is obliged to obtain credit for each semester.

Form of the final exam: oral final exam

To be admitted to the final exam it is necessary to obtain at least a satisfactory grade for each semester according to the criteria given below:

Grade:	Criteria (only for courses/modules ending with an examination)
Very Good	if the avarage grade for the semester ranges from $4.76 - 5.0$



(5.0)	
Good Plus	if the avarage grade for the semester ranges from $4.26 - 4.75$
(4.5)	
Good	if the avarage grade for the semester ranges from $3.76 - 4.25$
(4.0)	
Satisfactory Plus	if the avarage grade for the semester ranges from $3.26 - 3.75$
(3.5)	
Satisfactory	if the avarage grade for the semester ranges from $3.00 - 3.25$
(3.0)	

Grade:	Criteria (examination evaluation criteria)
Very Good	if the obtained average of two positive grades is in the range of 4.75 - 5.0
(5.0)	
Good Plus	if the obtained average of two positive grades is in the range of $4.25 - 4.50$
(4.5)	
Good	if the obtained average of two positive grades is in the range of $3.70 - 4.00$
(4.0)	
Satisfactory Plus	if the obtained average of two positive grades is in the range of $3.25 - 3.50$
(3.5)	
Satisfactory	if the obtained average of two positive grades is in the range of $3.00 - 3.25$
(3.0)	or if the grade for the answer to one question is positive and the second one is
	unsatisfactory, a positive grade (3.0; 3.5; 4.0; 4.5; 5.0) is obtained for the answer to
	the third question
Unit realizing the	Department of Physiology
subject	
Unit address	ul. T. Chałubińskiego 10, 50-368 Wrocław
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Person responsible	Head of the Department of Physiology
for module	prof. dr hab. Beata Ponikowska
Coordinator	prof. dr hab. Beata Ponikowska
Telephone	71 784 14 22
E-Mail	beata.ponikowska@umed.wroc.pl

List of persons conducting specific classes									
Full name	Degree/scientific or professional title	Discipline	Performed profession	Form of classes					
Agnieszka Buldańczyk	dr n.med.	medicine	academic	classes, lectures					



Bartłomiej	dr n. o zdrowiu	health science	academic	classes, lectures
Paleczny				
Agnieszka	dr n. o zdrowiu	health science	academic	classes, lectures
Siennicka				
Robert Skalik	dr n.med.	medicine	academic	classes, lectures
			physician	
Rafał Seredyński,	dr biol.	biology	academic	classes, lectures
Małgorzata	dr mgr inż.	biotechnology	academic	classes
Wyciszkiewicz				
	mgr inż.	biotechnology	academic	classes
Adrianna Nowicka				

Syllabus developed by

Date of Syllabus development 22.09.2020

22.09.2020.

dr n. med. Agnieszka Buldańczyk

Signature of Head of teaching unit

prof. dr hab. Beata Ponikowska

Signature of Faculty Dean

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