

Syllabus for academic year: 2020/2021														
				Trair	ning cy	/cle: 2	020-20	026						
				Des	criptio	n of th	e cour	se						
									Group of detailed education					
									re	results				
Module/Course			NOLE	CULAR	BIOLO	OGY			- 1	oup	Gro	up nan	ne	
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Specialties		r	not ap	plicabl	e									
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		3	3 rd degree studies □											
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Type of course		>	X obligatory											
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Course]	☐ major X basic											
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	_	(SE)	n clas	Ses –	sses	/ Clas	Simul (CSC	asse	Classe CM)	guag	ducati	Prac	(Stud	(EL)
	Lectures (L)	Seminars (SE)	Auditorium classes (AC)	Major Classes – not clinical (MC)	Clinical Classes (CC)	Laboratory Classes (LC)	Classes in Simulated Conditions (CSC)	Practical Classes with Patient (PCP)	Specialist Classes – magister studies (SCM)	Foreign language Course (FLC)	Physical Education obligatory (PE)	Vocational Practice (VP)	Self-Study (Student's own work)	E-learning (EL)
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Educational objectives (max. 6 items)

- **C1**. Providing students with knowledge of the basics of modern genetics and its experimental methods and preparing them for the clinical genetics course.
- C2. Students receive knowledge about the mechanisms responsible for the integrity of the individual organism gene pool and for the transfer of genes between the subsequent generations in Prokaryota as well as in Eukaryota.
- **C3**. Students gain information about the influence of environmental pollution by mutagenic and carcinogenic substances on the human organism.
- C4. Students get knowledge about the methods of molecular biology and their application in genetic studies.
- C5 Education of students in the basics of medical parasitology, epidemiology and prevention of parasitic diseases.
- **C6**. Students receive information about the structure and life cycles of human parasites and learn how to recognize the symptoms of parasitic infection

Education result matrix for module/course in relation to verification methods of the intended education result and the type of class

Number of course education result	Number of major education result	Student who completes the module/course knows/is able to	Methods of verification of intended education results (forming and summarising)	Form of didactic class **enter the abbreviation
K01	B.W10.	- knows the structure of simple organic compounds included in macromolecules present in cells, extracellular matrix and body fluids	test, colloquium, written exam	SE, L
K02	B.W13.	- describes nucleotide functions in the cell, primary and secondary structures of DNA and RNA, and the structure of chromatin	test, colloquium, written exam	SE, L
K03	B.W14.	- knows genome, transcriptome and human proteome functions and basic methods used in their study; describes the processes of DNA replication, repair and	test, written exam	SE, L

<i></i>				
		recombination, transcription and		
		translation, and the degradation of		
		DNA, RNA and proteins; knows the		
		concepts of gene expression		
		regulation		
K04	B.W18.	- presents and describes processes:	test, colloquium,	SE, L
		cell cycle, proliferation, cell	written exam	
		differentiation and aging, apoptosis		
		and necrosis and their importance for		
		the functioning of the organism		
K05	C.W1.	- defines the basic concepts of	test, colloquium,	SE, L
		genetics	written exam	,
K06	C.W2.	- describes the gene linkage and	test, colloquium,	SE
	Ĭ	interactions	written exam	
K07	C.W3.	- describes normal human karyotype	test, colloquium,	SE, L
	J. C. C.	and different types of sex	written exam	32, 2
	1	determination	WHITECH CAUTH	
K08	C.W4.	- describes chromosome structures	test, colloquium,	SE, L
NOO	C. VV) JE, L
		and knows the molecular background	written exam	
K00	C.W5.	of mutagenesis		
K09	C.WS.	- knows principles of inheritance of	test, colloquium,	SE, L
		different number of traits,	written exam	
		quantitative traits, independent		
		inheritance of traits and cytoplasmic		
		inheritance		
K10	C.W6.	- knows the genetic determination of	test, colloquium,	SE, L
		blood groups	written exam	
K11	C.W7	- lists and describes autosomal and	test, colloquium,	SE, L
		heterosomal aberrations leading to	written exam	
		genetic diseases		
K12	C.W8.	- knows factors affecting primary and	test, colloquium,	L
		secondary genetic equilibrium of	written exam	
		population		
K13	C.W10.	- knows the benefits and threats	written exam	L
		resulting from the presence of		
		genetically modified organisms		
		(GMOs) in the ecosystem;		
K14	C.W12.	- lists and describes microorganisms,	test, colloquium	MC
		including pathogens and those	' '	
		present in the physiological flora		
K15	C.W13.	- knows epidemiology of parasitic	test, colloquium	MC
		infections including geographical	2000, conoquiani	1 "
		localization		
K16	C.W15.	-knows consequences of exposure of	tost colleguium	MC
VTO	C. VV 15.		test, colloquium	MC
		the human body to various chemical		
		and biological agents, and principles		
(4.7		of prevention		
K17	C.W16.	- describes invasive forms or	test, colloquium	MC
		development stages of chosen		

		parasitic protozoa, helminths, and arthropods, including their geographical localization		
K 18	C.W17.	- describes the host-parasite relations and the basic symptoms of parasitic infection	test, colloquium	MC
K19	C.W18.	- defines symptoms of iatrogenic infections, their pathways and pathogens causing changes in specific organs	test, colloquium	MC
K20	C.W19.	- knows basic principles of microbiological and parasitological diagnostics	test, colloquium	MC
5 01	C.U1.	- analyzes genetic crosses and pedigrees of human traits and diseases, as well as assess the risk of having a baby with chromosome aberrations	presentation of individually searched information in the group forum during classes; solving genetic crosses and explaining issues during classes	SE
S 02	C.U4.	- performs morphometric measurements, analyze the morphogram and record the karyotypes of diseases	presentation of individually searched information in the group forum during classes; work during classes - solving tasks prepared by the teacher or other students; Oral answer	SE
S03	C.U5.	- estimates the risk of manifestation of certain genetic disease basing on predispositions of the patient's family	microscopic observation and drawing pictures during classes; written test	SE
504	C.U7.	- recognizes the most common parasites knowing their life cycles, structure, and symptoms of infection	microscopic observation and self- made drawings during classes	MC
S05	C.U9.	- observes different parasites under microscope	microscopic observation and self- made drawings during classes	МС
KO1		- creates the need for learning, inspires and organizes the process of self and other people's learning; shows health-promoting behavior	presents a lecture in the group's forum on the basis of self- prepared materials;	SE, MC

K02	- actively cooperates in a group in	observation of the	MC
	order to solve problems, taking care	student while	
	of his own safety and of those around	working on	
_	him;	microscopy classes	
		and making drawings;	
K 03	- actively participates in searching for	presentation of	SE, MC
	materials for classes expanding	individually searched	
	knowledge and skills, and critically	information in the	
	evaluates the source of information	group forum during	
		classes;	}

** L - lecture; SE - seminar; AC – auditorium classes; MC – major classes (non-clinical); CC – clinical classes; LC – laboratory classes; SCM – specialist classes (magister studies); CSC – classes in simulated conditions; FLC – foreign language course; PCP practical classes with patient; PE – physical education (obligatory); VP – vocational practice; SS – self-study, EL – E-learning.

Please mark on scale 1-5 how the above effects place your classes in the following categories:

communication of knowledge, skills or forming attitudes:

Knowledge: 5

Skills: 3

Social competences: 1

Student's amount of work (balance of ECTS points)

Student's workload	Student Workload (h)
(class participation, activity, preparation, etc.)	
1. Contact hours:	10
2. Online learning hours (e-learning):	5.5
3. Student's own work (self-study):	93
Total student's workload	158
ECTS points for module/course	7.5
Comments	

Content of classes (please enter topic words of specific classes divided into their didactic form and remember how it is translated to intended educational effects)

<u>Lectures</u> (Total - 25 hours: 11 x 2 h and 1 x 1 h - the last lecture) - on-line; synchronous by BBB, Microsoft Teams or another platform

Lecture 1. DNA, RNA, chromatin, chromosomes, karyotype. (2h)

Lecture 2. The organization of human genome; mitochondrial genome. (2h)

Lecture 3. Replication of DNA. Transcription and translation. (2h)

Lecture 4. Regulation of gene expression with particular reference to eukaryotic organisms. (2 h)

Lecture 5. The cell cycle and its regulation. Genetic determinants of the immune system functioning. (2 h)

Lecture 6. DNA diversity, DNA mutations, DNA repair mechanisms, mutagens, the influence of medicines, chemicals, physical factors, and environmental pollution. (2 h)

Lecture 7. Mechanisms of DNA repair. (2 h)

Lecture 8. Selected human genetic diseases, particularly X-linked diseases (2 h)

Lecture 9. Population genetics (2 h)

Lecture 10. Basic methods of molecular biology and their applications (2h)

Lecture 11. Fundamentals of genetic engineering and biotechnology; genetically modified organisms (GMOs) (2 h)

Lecture 12. Basics of pharmacogenetics (1 h)

Seminars (25 hours: $8 \times 3 \text{ h}$ and $1 \times 1 \text{ h}$ – the last seminar) on-line; 18 h - synchronous by BBB, Microsoft Teams or

■nother platform; Testportal; 7 h – asynchronous using ownCloud and university e-mail boxes

Seminar 1. (week 1 or 6) 2 h – synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

<u>ATTENTIONI</u> Groups starting the semester with parasitology write the colloquium – worms in the 6th week (seminar 1).

Transmission Genetics. Organization of classes. Health and safety rules. Internal regulations and syllabus. Basic concepts and definitions of genetics. Mendelian genetics. Mendel's Laws of inheritance (monohybrid, dihybrid crosses); test cross. Incomplete dominance, codominance, multiple alleles, lethal genes, gene interactions, pleiotropy.

Seminar 2. (week 2 or 7) 2 h − synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Transmission Genetics. Extrachromosomal inheritance. Cell life cycle, mitosis, and meiosis. Human gametogenesis (oogenesis and spermatogenesis).

● Seminar 3. (week 3 or 7) 2 h - synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Transmission Genetics. Morgan's chromosome theory of heredity. Complete and incomplete linkage of genes. X-linked genes. Sex determination. Lyon hypothesis and Barr body – definition, mechanism of X chromosome inactivation.

• Seminar 4. (week 4 or 9) 2 h – synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Colloquium – transmission genetics. **Molecular Genetics**. Nucleic acids – types and functions. Structure of the eukaryotic genome – the levels of chromatin condensation. Replication of DNA.

Seminar 5. (week 5 or 10) 2 h – synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Molecular Genetics. The genetic code (features and examples of exceptions). Gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes: Transcription and enzymes participating in the steps of the process.

• Seminar 6. (week 6 or 11) 2 h – synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Molecular Genetics. Gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes: Translation and enzymes participating in the steps of the process. The control of gene expression in prokaryotes. Operon Theory (lactose operon, glucose catabolite repression; tryptophan operon, attenuation).

• Seminar 7. (week 7 or 12) 2 h – synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Colloquium – molecular genetics. Human genetics. Mutations – definition, types of mutations (point mutations, structural aberrations, numerical aberrations). Consequences of point mutations. Inheritance of diseases caused by point mutations: single-gene disorders – dominant (Huntington's chorea, Alzheimer's syndrome, achondroplasia, polydactyly, syndactyly, brachydactyly, camptodactyly, Recklinghausen disease, Marfan's syndrome, Ehlers-Danlos syndrome) and recessive (phenylketonuria, alkaptonuria, albinism, cystic fibrosis, galactosemia, mucopolysaccharidosis, lipidosis, glycogenosis, hemoglobinopathies).

• Seminar 8. (week 8 or 13) 2 h – synchronous + 1 h asynchronous

Human genetics. Diseases caused by chromosomal numerical mutations (Down syndrome, Edwards syndrome, Patau syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome, Turner syndrome) and chromosomal structural mutations (Wolf–Hirschhorn syndrome, Cri-du-chat syndrome, Prader–Willi syndrome, Angelman syndrome, Philadelphia chromosome).

• Seminar 9. (week 14) 1 h - synchronous

Colloquium - human genetics (for groups ending the semester with a genetics) or **Colloquium -** worms (for groups ending the semester with parasitology). **Completion of the course.**

Practical classes (15 hours: 5 x 3 h) - 10 h - contact/direct classes; 5 h - asynchronous

Parasitology course content: life cycles, geographical distribution, diagnosis and diagnostic features of the parasites' developmental forms, symptoms of diseases caused by the parasites, pathogenicity, epidemiology, prevention of human parasites infection.

• Practical 1. (week 1 or 9) 2 h - contact/direct classes + 1 h asynchronous

<u>ATTENTION!</u> groups starting the semester with genetics write in the 9th week (practical 1) the colloquium - human genetics)

Parasitic protozoa – Flagellates: Trichomonas vaginalis, Giardia intestinalis, Trypanosoma brucei gambiense, Leishmania infantum, L. donovani, L. tropica

◆ Practical 2. (week 2 or 10) 2 h - contact/direct classes + 1 h asynchronous

Parasitic protozoa – Amoebae: Entamoeba histolytica/dispar, Acanthamoeba castellanii, Naegleria fowleri;
Apicomplexans: Plasmodium spp., Toxoplasma gondii, Cryptosporidium parvum

Practical 3. (week 3 or 11) 2 h – contact/direct classes + 1 h asynchronous

Parasitic worms – Trematoda: Fasciola hepatica, Dicrocoelium dendriticum, Schistosoma spp., Paragonimus westermani, Clonorchis sinensis

• Practical 4. (week 4 or 12) 2 h - contact/direct classes + 1 h asynchronous

Parasitic worms – Cestoda: *Diphyllobothrium latum, Taenia saginata, Taenia solium, Echinococcus granulosus, Echinococcus multilocularis, Hymenolepis nana*

Practical 5. (week 5 or 13) 2 h – contact/direct classes + 1 h asynchronous

Parasitic worms – Nematoda: *Ascaris lumbricoides hominis, Enterobius vermicularis, Trichuris trichiura, Trichinella spiralis, Toxocara canis, Loa loa, Strongyloides stercoralis*

ATTENTIONI Groups ending the semester with parasitological part write in the 14th week the colloquium - worms

Other - - - -

Basic literature (list according to importance, no more than 3 items)

- Cisowska A., Hendrich A., Kicia M., Leszczyński P., Szydłowicz M., Tichaczek-Goska D., Wesołowska M., Wojnicz D. "Medical Biology for students of Medicine and Dentistry English Division", Wrocław Medical University, Wrocław, 2019
- 2. Bogitsch B.J., Carter C., Oeltmann T., Human parasitology" 5th edition, Academic Press 2018 or elder,
- 3. Klug WS, Cummings MR, Spencer ChA, Palladino, Killian D "Concepts of genetics", 12th edition, Pearson, 2019 or elder

Additional literature and other materials (no more than 3 items)

- McLennan A.G., Bates A.D., Turner P.C., White M.R.H.: BIOS Instant notes: Molecular Biology. Garland Science, NY & London, 2013
- 2. Tobias E.S, Connor M., Ferguson-Smith M. "Essential medical genetics" 6th edition, Wiley-Blackwell, 2011
- 3. Campbell NA, Reece JB, Cain ML et al. Biology. A global approach. Pearson, 2016 (11th edition)

Didactic resources requirements (e.g. laboratory, multimedia projector, other...)

Classroom equipped with laptop, multimedia, microscopes. Access to the Internet and a platform enabling virtual teaching in a synchronous version, eg BBB or Microsoft Teams or other

Preliminary conditions (minimum requirements to be met by the student before starting the module/course)

Knowledge of genetics and parasitology at the high school level

Conditions to receive credit for the course (specify the form and conditions of receiving credit for classes included in the module/course, admission terms to final theoretical or practical examination, its form and requirements to be med by the student to pass it and criteria for specific grades)

Passing 5 partial tests (transmission genetics, molecular genetics, human genetics, protozoa, helminths) allows for getting credit and enter the final exam. The attendance at all classes in accordance with the study regulations. The percentage criteria for passing partial tests are identical to the examination criteria. A student can be exempted from the final exam with a very good grade (5.0) in two cases: 1) when obtains an average of at least 4.75 from all (5) partial tests; or 2) when a student fails the colloquium once but receives a very good grade (5.0) from the re-take of this colloquium and very good grades (5.0) from each of the other four colloquiums.

In the absence of a student resulting e.g. the disease, because of another important reason (justified by the sick leave, or other official document), the student is obliged to make up abandoned classes preparing a presentation or essay in electronic form on a topic given by the teacher covering abandoned classes, or participating in the classes of another group - if possible, and after obtaining the teacher's permission. In case of cancellation of classes for reasons beyond the control of students, e.g. Rector's Day, Dean's hours, etc., at the students' request, the classes will be conducted at another time agreed with the person conducting the classes.

The exam takes the form of a test (single choice) in the field of genetics (lectures and seminars). The final mark of the subject is the sum of points obtained during the exam (max. 80) and points obtained after converting grades from tests in parasitology during the semester (max. 20).

Grade:	Criteria (only for courses/modules ending with an examination)				
Very Good(5.0)	92-100%				
Good Plus (4.5)	84-91%				
Good(4.0)	76-83%				
Satisfactory Plus (3.5)	68-75%				
Satisfactory (3.0)	60-67%				
	Criteria (only for courses/modules ending with e credit)				
Credit	Does not apply to the Faculty of Medicine				

Grade:	Criteria (examination evaluation criteria)		
Very Good(5.0)	92-100%		
Good Plus (4.5)	84-91%		
Good(4.0)	76-83%		
Satisfactory Plus (3.5)	68-75%		
Satisfactory (3.0)	60-67%		
Unit realizing the subject	Department of Biology and Medical Parasitology		
Unit address	Mikulicza-Radeckiego 9, 50-345 Wrocław		
Telephone	71 784 15 12 (secretariat)		
E-Mail	malgorzata.pekalska-cisek@umed.wroc.pl		

Person responsible for module	Prof. dr hab. Andrzej Hendrich	
Coordinator	Prof. dr hab. Andrzej Hendrich	
Telephone	71 784 15 12 (secretariat); 71 784 15 11	
E-Mail	andrzej.hendrich@umed.wroc.pl	



List of persons conducting specific classes						
Fuil name	Degree/scientific or professional title	Discipline	Performed profession	Form of classes		
Andrzej Hendrich	prof. dr hab.	medical sciences	academic teacher	L		
Dorota Wojnicz	dr hab.	medical sciences	academic teacher	SE		
Agnieszka Cisowska	dr	medical sciences	academic teacher	SE, MC		
Maria Wesołowska	dr	medical sciences	academic teacher	MC		
Dorota Tichaczek-Goska	dr	medical sciences	academic teacher	SE		
Magdalena Szydłowicz	dr	medical sciences	academic teacher	SE		
Przemysław Leszczyński	mgr	medical sciences	academic teacher	SE		

Date of Syllabus development

Syllabus developed by

30.09.2020

Dr Dorota Tichaczek-Goska

Signature of Head of teaching unit

prof. dr. hab. Andrzej Hendrich

Uniwersylei Medyczny we Wrocławiu

Signature of Faculty Dean

Drof Boot Division